



深圳秋田微电子有限公司
SHENZHEN AV-DISPLAY CO.,LTD.

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SPECIFICATION FOR LCM MODULE

**MODULE NO.: AVD-T480272C16B-A02-03-R
DOC. REVISION00**

Customer Approval:

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	SIGNATURE	DATE
PREPARED BY (RD ENGINEER)		
PREPARED BY (QA ENGINEER)		
CHECKED BY		
APPROVED BY		



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1. Functions & Features

1.1. Format	: 480x272 Dots
1.2. LCD mode	: Transmissive
1.3. Viewing direction	: 6 O'clock
1.4. Display color	: 256/65K colors
1.5. Operation temp	: -20~70℃
1.6. Storage temp	: -30~80℃
1.7. Power supply voltage (V _{DD})	: 3.3V
1.8. LED power voltage	: 3.3V
1.9. Backlight color	: White(LED)
1.10 LCM Contrast ratio	: 300:1
1.11 LCM Birghtness	: 200 nit(tye)
1.12.RoHS standard	

2. MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

2.1. Module size	: 120.0mm(L)*85.0mm(W)*11.0 Max) mm (H)
2.2. Viewing area	: 95.04mm(L)*53.86mm(W)
2.3. Pixel size	: 198um(W)*198um(H)
2.4. Weight	: Approx.

3. BLOCK DIAGRAM

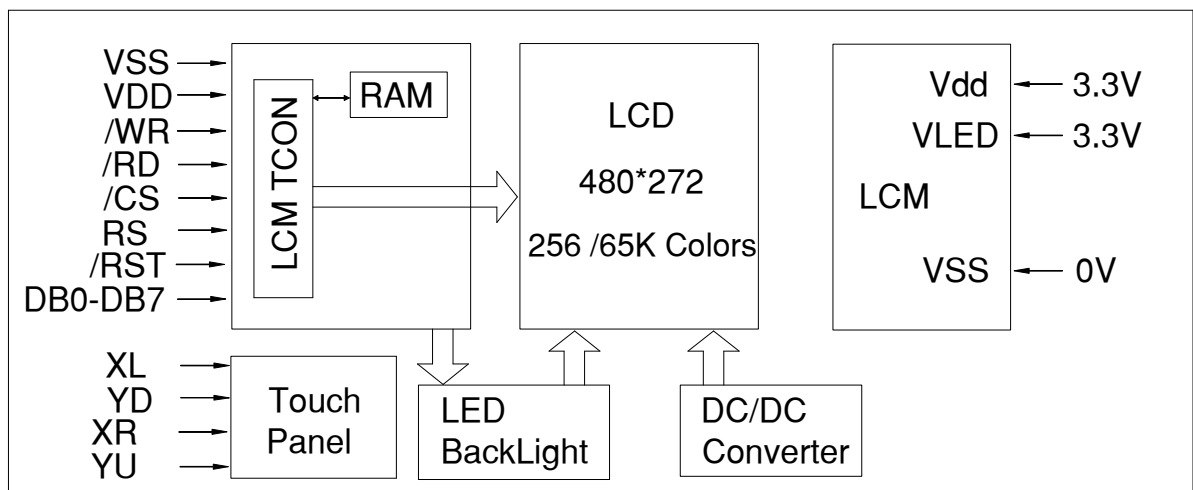
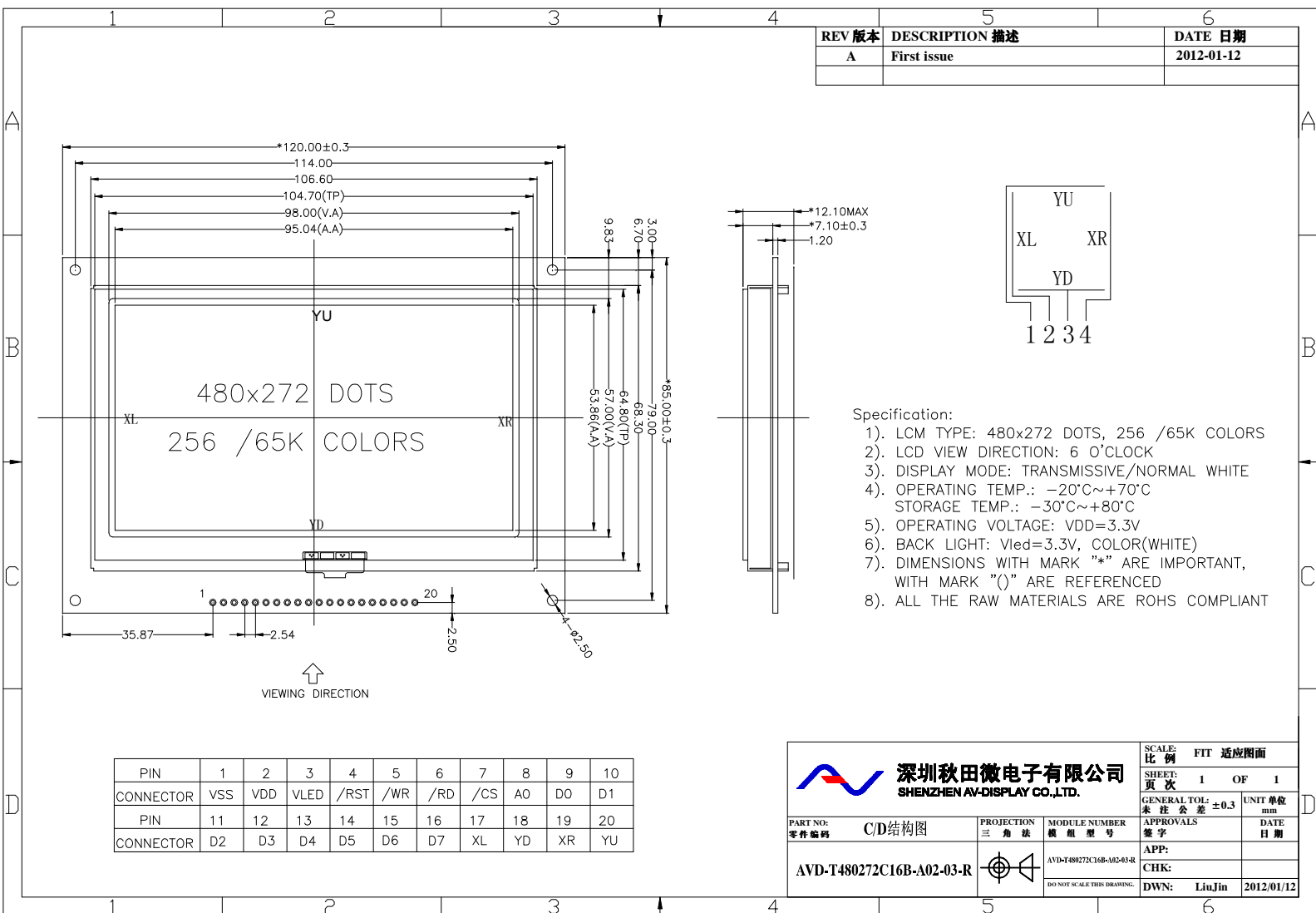


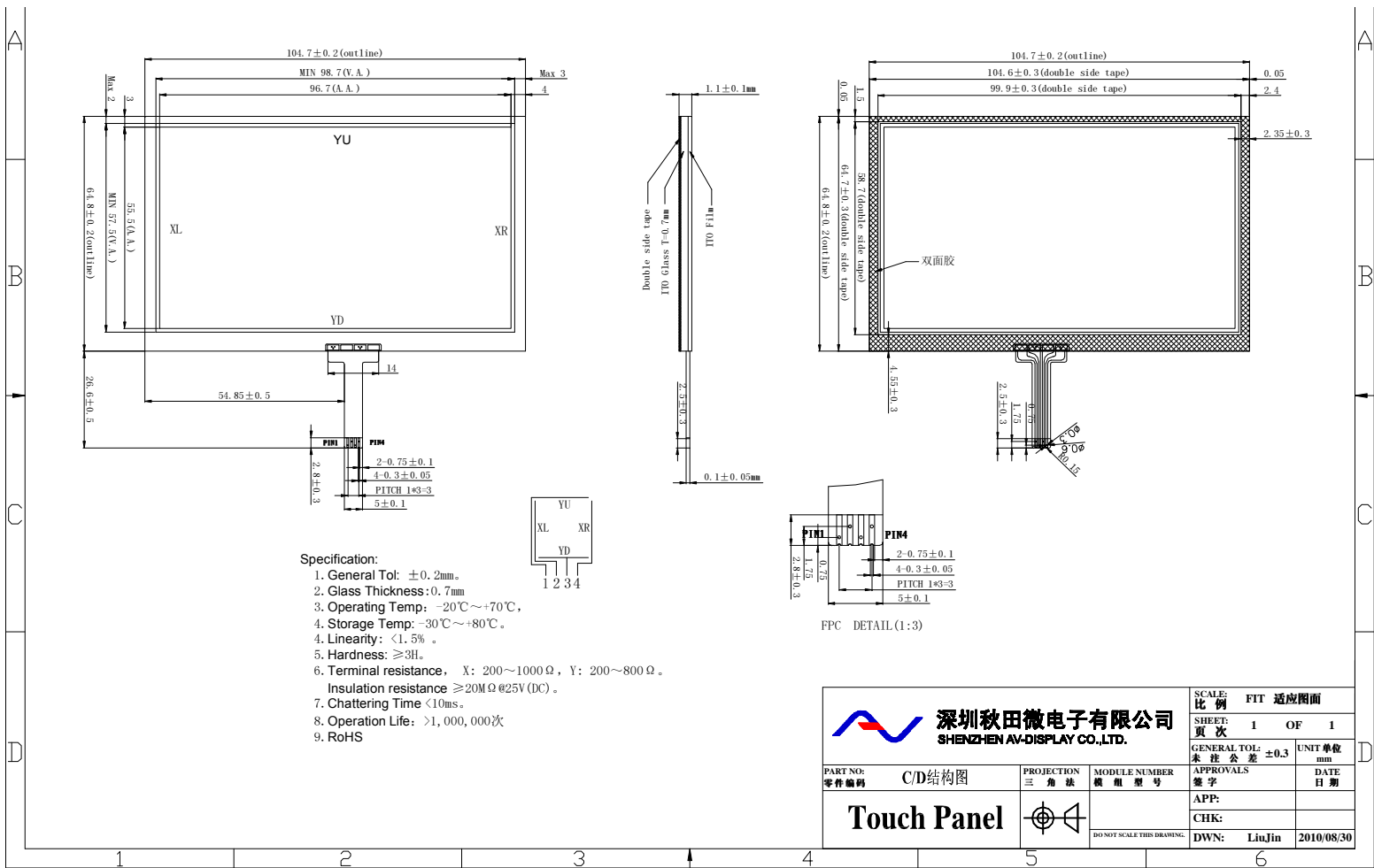
Figure 1. Block diagram



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4. DIMENSIONAL OUTLINE







5. PIN DESCRIPTION

No.	Symbol	Function
1	VSS	GND(0V)
2	VDD	Logic supply voltage (+3.3V)
3	VLED	Power supply for backlight(+3.3V)
4	/RST	Reset signal (L)
5	/WR	Write signal
6	/RD	Read signal
7	/CS	Chip enable signal
8	A0	Register selection (H:Data register, L:Instruction register)
9~16	D0~D7	Data bus line
17	XL	TP
18	YD	TP
19	XR	TP
20	YU	TP

6. MAXIMUM ABSOLUTE LIMIT

Item	Symbol	MIN	MAX	Unit
Supply Voltage for Logic	V _{DD}	-0.3	3.6	V
Input Voltage	V _{in}	-0.3	V _{DD} +0.3	V
Supply Current (Without Backlight)	I _{DD} (Ta = 25°C)		78	mA
Supply Current for Backlight	I _F (Ta = 25°C)	---	130	mA
Reverse Voltage for Backlight	V _R (Ta = 25°C)	---	4.2	V
Operating Temperature	T _{op}	-20	70	°C
Storage Temperature	T _{st}	-30	80	°C

7. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage for Logic	V _{DD} -V _{SS}	Ta = 25°C	3.0	3.3	3.6	V
Input High Voltage	V _{IH}	Ta = 25°C	0.8V _{DD}	---	V _{DD}	V
Input Low Voltage	V _{IL}	Ta = 25°C	0	---	0.2V _{DD}	V
Output High Voltage	V _{OH}	Ta = 25°C	0.8V _{DD}	---	V _{DD}	V
Output Low Voltage	V _{OL}		0	---	0.2V _{DD}	V
Supply Current (Without Backlight)	I _{DD}	Ta = 25°C	--	65	78	mA



8. BACKLIGHT CHARACTERISTICS

Ta = 25°C

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Forward Voltage	VF	Vled=3.3V	2.7	3.3	4.2	V
Forward Current	IR	Vled=3.3V	92	125	130	mA
Luminous Intensity (With LCD dots off)	IV	Vled=3.3V	150	200	---	Cd/m ²
LED Backlight Color	White					

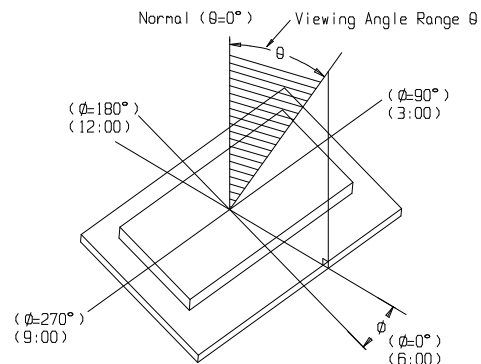
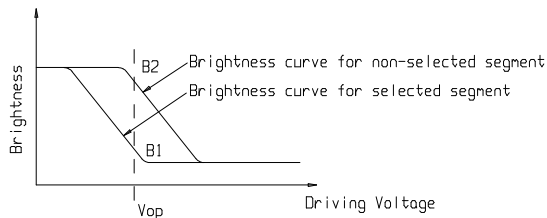
Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
LED Life time	---	Ta = 25°C Humidity: 70% below Forward Current: 20mA	20000	---	---	Hr

9. ELECTRO-OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(VDD=3.3V, Vled=5.0V, Ta = 25°C)

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Viewing angle (CR≥10)	θL	=180°(9 o'clock)	45	60	---	degree
	θR	=0°(3 o'clock)	45	60	---	
	θT	=90°(12 o'clock)	35	50	---	
	θB	=270°(6 o'clock)	40	55	---	
Response time	Ton	Normal θ= 0°	---	10	20	ms
	Toff		---	15	25	ms
Contrast ratio	Cr		150	300	---	---
Luminance	L1		150	200		Cd/m ²

$$Cr = \frac{\text{Brightness of non-selected segment}(B2)}{\text{Brightness of selected segment}(B1)}$$





10. TIMING CHARACTERISTICS

10.1 Interface Timing

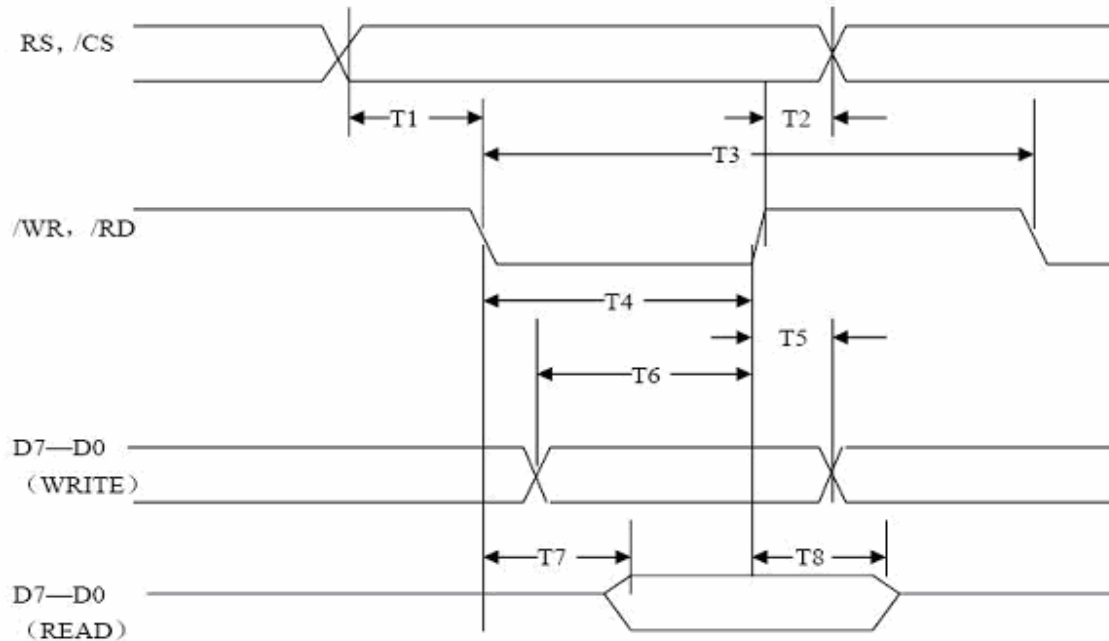


Figure 4. 8080 family Interface Timing

10.2 MCU Interface

Signal	Symbol	Parameter	VDD=33V		Unit	Condition
			Min	Max		
RS,/CS	T2	Address hold time	10	-	ns	CL=100pF
	T1	Address setup time	0	-	ns	
/WR,/RD	T3	System cycle time	240	-	ns	
	T4	Strobe pulsewidth	120	-	ns	
D0-D7	T5	Data hold time	40	-	ns	
	T6	Data setup time	80	-	ns	
	T7	/RD Access time	-	50	ns	
	T8	Output disable time	10	50	ns	



11. CONTROL AND DISPLAY INSTRUCTION

11.1 Instruction

Command (Hex)	Command Code												Function
	/CS	RS	/WR	/RD	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	
0xa0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	Display on glayer1 Read and Write on glayer1
0xa1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	Display on glayer1 Write and Read on glayer2
0xa2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	Display on glayer2 Read and Write on glayer1
0xa3	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	Display on glayer2 Write and Read on glayer2
0xb0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	LED backlight off
0xb1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	LED backlight grade 1
0xb2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	LED backlight grade 2
0xb3	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	LED backlight grade 3
0xb4	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	LED backlight grade 4
0xb5	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	LED backlight grade 5
0xb6	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	LED backlight grade 6
0xb7	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	LED backlight grade 7
0xb8	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	LED backlight grade 8
0xc0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Mix Mode off (Single layer display)
0xc1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	Mix Mode 1 (Front: glay1, Rear: glay2) (Figure 5.)
0xc2	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	Mix Mode 2 (Front: glay2, Rear: glay1) (Figure 6.)
0xc3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	Mix Mode 3 (Mix glay1 and glay2) (Figure 7.)
0xc4	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	256 Colors display
0xc5	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	65K Colors display
0xd0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	display off
0xd1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	display on
0xd2	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	Software Reset
Address set X(0~479) Y(0~271)	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	Write X Adderss(H)
	0	0	0	1	---							Write X Adderss(L)	
	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	Write Y Adderss(H)
	0	0	0	1	---							Write Y Adderss(L)	
Write data	0	1	0	1	---							Write display data	
Read data	0	1	1	0	---							Read display data	

Note: Continuum write/read display data, Address is increased by 1 automatically.

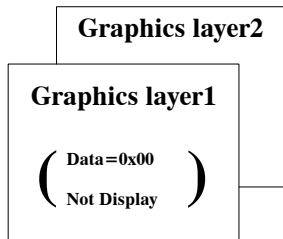


Figure 5.

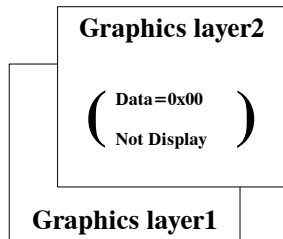


Figure 6.

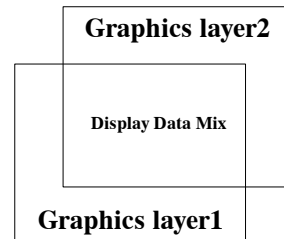


Figure 7.



11.2 Display Data format(256 Colors)

DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0
R2	R1	R0	G2	G1	G0	B1	B0
MSB RED (000~111)			MSB GREEN(000~111)			MSB BLUE(00~11)	
LSB			LSB			LSB	

Example:

D7, D6,D5,D4,D3,D2,D1,D0	(0xXX)	DOT
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	(0xFF)	 White
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	(0x00)	 Back
1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0	(0xE0)	 Red
0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0	(0x1C)	 Green
0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1	(0x03)	 Blue
1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0	(0xFC)	 Yellow
1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1	(0xE3)	 Purple
0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1	(0x1F)	 Cyan

11.3 Display Data format(RGB565 65K Colors)

Display data(H)								Display data(L)							
MSB				LSB				MSB				LSB			
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0
R4	R3	R2	R1	R0	G5	G4	G3	G2	G1	G0	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0
MSB RED (00000~11111)				LSB				MSB GREEN (000000~111111)				LSB			

11.4 Program Example

```
// VDD=+3.3V, VLED=+3.3V
#include <reg51.h>
#define uint unsigned int
#define uchar unsigned char

sbit CS   = P^2;
sbit RS   = P^3;
sbit WRR  = P3^4;
sbit RDD  = P3^5;
sbit RST  = P3^6;
```



```
void wcomd(uchar ch)
{
    RDD=1;RS=0; CS=0;
    P1=ch;
    WRR=0;
    WRR=1;
    CS=1;
}
void wdata(uchar ch)
{
    RDD=1;RS=1; CS=0;
    P1=ch;
    WRR=0;
    WRR=1;
    CS=1;
}
unsigned char rdata(void)
{
    uchar ch;
    WRR=1;RS=1; CS=0;
    P1=0xff;
    RDD=0;
    ch=P1;
    RDD=1;
    CS=1;
    return(ch);
}
void waddr(uint xdat,uint ydat)
{
    wcomd(xdat/256);
    wcomd(xdat%256);
    wcomd(Ydat/256);
    wcomd(Ydat%256);
}

void disp_all(uchar xsdath, uchar xsdatl)
{
    uint j,k;
    waddr(0x00,0x00);
    for(k=0;k<272;k++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<480;j++)
        {
            wdata(xsdath);
            wdata(xsdatl);
        }
    }
}

void main(void)
{
    RST=1;delay(20); RST=0;delay(50);RST=1;delay(20);
    wcomd(0xb6);          //led backlight grade 6
    wcomd(0xc5);          // Select 65K colors
}
```



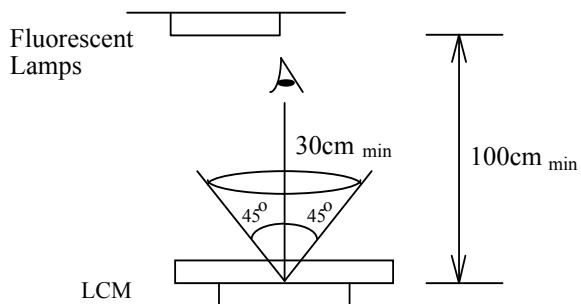
```
wcomd(0xd1);          //display on
wcomd(0xc0);          //mix mode off
while(1)
{
    wcomd(0xa0);        //display glayer1
    disp_all(0xff,0xff); delay(200); //white
    disp_all(0x00,0x00); delay(200); //black
    disp_all(0xf8,0x00); delay(200); //red
    disp_all(0x07,0xe0); delay(200); //green
    disp_all(0x00,0x1f); delay(200); //blue
    .....
}
```

12.QUALITY SPECIFICATIONS

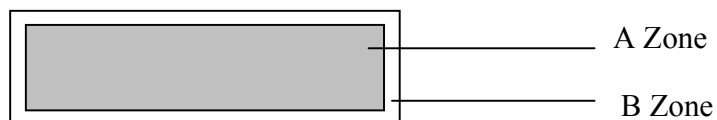
12.1 Standard of the product appearance test

Manner of appearance test: The inspection should be performed in using 20W x 2 fluorescent lamps. Distance between LCM and fluorescent lamps should be 100 cm or more. Distance between LCM and inspector eyes should be 30 cm or more.

Viewing direction for inspection is 45° from vertical against LCM.



Definition of zone:



A Zone: Active display area (minimum viewing area).

B Zone: Non-active display area (outside viewing area).



12.2 Specification of quality assurance

AQL inspection standard

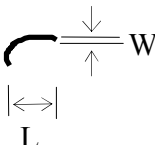
Sampling method: MIL-STD-105E, Level II, single sampling

Defect classification (**Note: * is not including**)

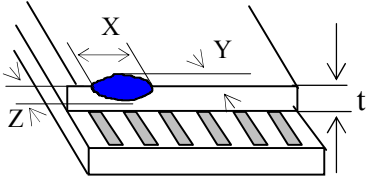
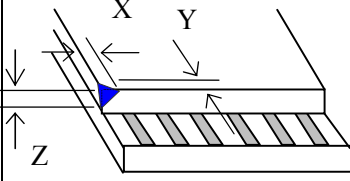
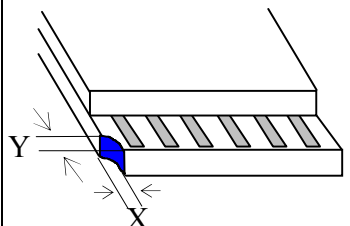
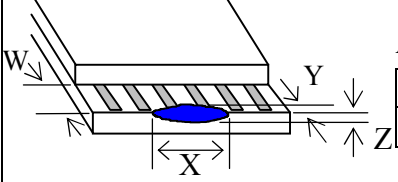
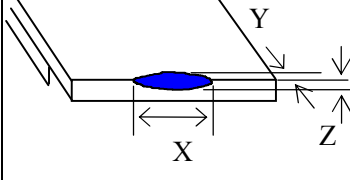
Classify	Item		Note	AQL
Major	Display state	Short or open circuit	1	0.65
		LC leakage		
		Flickering		
		No display		
		Wrong viewing direction		
		Contrast defect (dim, ghost)	2	
		Back-light	1,8	
	Non-display	Flat cable or pin reverse	10	
		Wrong or missing component	11	
Minor	Display state	Background color deviation	2	1.0
		Black spot and dust	3	
		Line defect, Scratch	4	
		Rainbow	5	
		Chip	6	
		Pin hole	7	
	Polarizer	Protruded	12	
		Bubble and foreign material	3	
	Soldering	Poor connection	9	
	Wire	Poor connection	10	
	TAB	Position, Bonding strength	13	



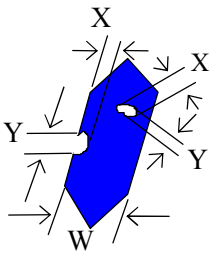
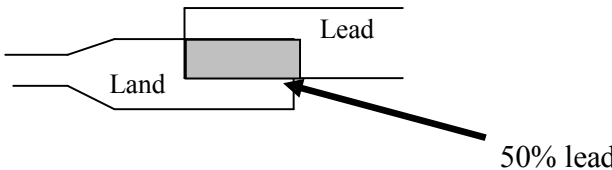
Note on defect classification

No.	Item	Criterion																				
1	Short or open circuit	Not allow																				
	LC leakage																					
	Flickering																					
	No display																					
	Wrong viewing direction																					
	Wrong Back-light																					
2	Contrast defect	Refer to approval sample																				
	Background color deviation																					
3	Point defect, Black spot, dust (including Polarizer) $\phi = (X+Y)/2$	 <table><tr><th>Point Size</th><th>Acceptable Qty.</th></tr><tr><td>$\phi \leq 0.10$</td><td>Disregard</td></tr><tr><td>$0.10 < \phi \leq 0.20$</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>$0.20 < \phi \leq 0.25$</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>$0.25 < \phi \leq 0.30$</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>$\phi > 0.30$</td><td>0</td></tr></table> Unit: mm	Point Size	Acceptable Qty.	$\phi \leq 0.10$	Disregard	$0.10 < \phi \leq 0.20$	3	$0.20 < \phi \leq 0.25$	2	$0.25 < \phi \leq 0.30$	1	$\phi > 0.30$	0								
Point Size	Acceptable Qty.																					
$\phi \leq 0.10$	Disregard																					
$0.10 < \phi \leq 0.20$	3																					
$0.20 < \phi \leq 0.25$	2																					
$0.25 < \phi \leq 0.30$	1																					
$\phi > 0.30$	0																					
4	Line defect, Scratch	 <table><tr><th colspan="2">Line</th><th>Acceptable Qty.</th></tr><tr><th>L</th><th>W</th><td></td></tr><tr><td>---</td><td>$0.015 \geq W$</td><td>Disregard</td></tr><tr><td>$5.0 \geq L$</td><td>$0.03 \geq W$</td><td rowspan="2">2</td></tr><tr><td>$5.0 \geq L$</td><td>$0.05 \geq W$</td></tr><tr><td>$5.0 \geq L$</td><td>$0.1 > W$</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>---</td><td>$0.05 < W$</td><td>Applied as point defect</td></tr></table> Unit: mm	Line		Acceptable Qty.	L	W		---	$0.015 \geq W$	Disregard	$5.0 \geq L$	$0.03 \geq W$	2	$5.0 \geq L$	$0.05 \geq W$	$5.0 \geq L$	$0.1 > W$	1	---	$0.05 < W$	Applied as point defect
Line		Acceptable Qty.																				
L	W																					
---	$0.015 \geq W$	Disregard																				
$5.0 \geq L$	$0.03 \geq W$	2																				
$5.0 \geq L$	$0.05 \geq W$																					
$5.0 \geq L$	$0.1 > W$	1																				
---	$0.05 < W$	Applied as point defect																				
5	Rainbow	Not more than two color changes across the viewing area.																				

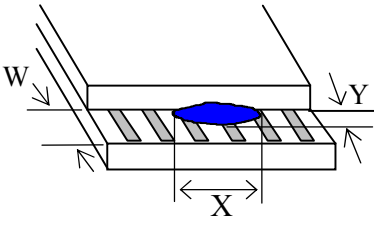
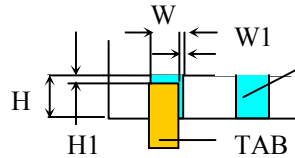
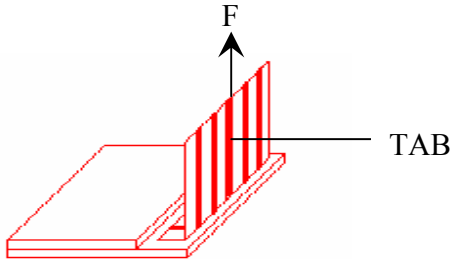


No	Item	Criterion																																	
6	Chip Remark: X: Length direction Y: Short direction Z: Thickness direction t: Glass thickness W: Terminal Width	 Acceptable criterion <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>X</th><th>Y</th><th>Z</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>≤ 2</td><td>0.5mm</td><td>$\leq t/2$</td></tr> </tbody> </table>  Acceptable criterion <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>X</th><th>Y</th><th>Z</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>≤ 3</td><td>0.5mm</td><td>$\leq t$</td></tr> </tbody> </table>  Acceptable criterion <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>X</th><th>Y</th><th>Z</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>≤ 3</td><td>≤ 2</td><td>$\leq t$</td></tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">shall not reach to ITO</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>  Acceptable criterion <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>X</th><th>Y</th><th>Z</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Disregard</td><td>≤ 0.2</td><td>$\leq t$</td></tr> </tbody> </table>  Acceptable criterion <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>X</th><th>Y</th><th>Z</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>≤ 5</td><td>≤ 2</td><td>$\leq t/3$</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	X	Y	Z	≤ 2	0.5mm	$\leq t/2$	X	Y	Z	≤ 3	0.5mm	$\leq t$	X	Y	Z	≤ 3	≤ 2	$\leq t$	shall not reach to ITO			X	Y	Z	Disregard	≤ 0.2	$\leq t$	X	Y	Z	≤ 5	≤ 2	$\leq t/3$
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No.	Item	Criterion								
7	Segment pattern W = Segment width $\phi = (X+Y)/2$	(1) Pin hole $\phi < 0.10\text{mm}$ is acceptable. <table><thead><tr><th>Point Size</th><th>Acceptable Qty</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>$\phi \leq 1/4W$</td><td>Disregard</td></tr><tr><td>$1/4W < \phi \leq 1/2W$</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>$\phi > 1/2W$</td><td>0</td></tr></tbody></table> Unit: mm	Point Size	Acceptable Qty	$\phi \leq 1/4W$	Disregard	$1/4W < \phi \leq 1/2W$	1	$\phi > 1/2W$	0
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8	Back-light	(1) The color of backlight should correspond its specification. (2) Not allow flickering								
9	Soldering	(1) Not allow heavy dirty and solder ball on PCB. (The size of dirty refer to point and dust defect) (2) Over 50% of lead should be soldered on Land. 								
10	Wire	(1) Copper wire should not be rusted (2) Not allow crack on copper wire connection. (3) Not allow reversing the position of the flat cable. (4) Not allow exposed copper wire inside the flat cable.								
11*	PCB	(1) Not allow screw rust or damage. (2) Not allow missing or wrong putting of component.								



No	Item	Criterion
12	Protruded W: Terminal Width	 Acceptable criteria: $Y \leq 0.4$
13	TAB	1. Position  ITO TAB $W1 \leq 1/3W$ $H1 \leq 1/3H$ 2 TAB bonding strength test  TAB $P (=F/\text{TAB bonding width}) \geq 650\text{gf/cm}$,(speed rate: 1mm/min) 5pcs per SOA (shipment)
14	Total no. of acceptable Defect	A. Zone Maximum 2 minor non-conformities per one unit. Defect distance: each point to be separated over 10mm B. Zone It is acceptable when it is no trouble for quality and assembly in customer's end product.



12.3 Reliability of LCM

Reliability test condition:

Item	Condition	Time (hrs)	Assessment
High temp. Storage	80°C	48	No abnormalities in functions and appearance
High temp. Operating	70°C	48	
Low temp. Storage	-30°C	48	
Low temp. Operating	-20°C	48	
Humidity	40°C/ 90%RH	48	
Temp. Cycle	-20°C ← 25°C → 70°C (30 min ← 5 min → 30min)	10cycles	

Recovery time should be 24 hours minimum. Moreover, functions, performance and appearance ,etc. shall be free from remarkable deterioration within 50,000 hours under ordinary operating and storage conditions room temperature ($20 \pm 8^{\circ}\text{C}$), normal humidity (below $45 \pm 20\% \text{ RH}$), and in the area not exposed to direct sun light. The life time is not content the life time of the LED (for the life time of LED which decay only 50%,in the industry the experience value is 50000 hours, but there are not any experimentation data to support this).

12.4 Precaution for using LCD/LCM

LCD/LCM is assembled and adjusted with a high degree of precision. Do not attempt to make any alteration or modification. The followings should be noted.

General Precautions:

1. LCD panel is made of glass. Avoid excessive mechanical shock or applying strong pressure onto the surface of display area.
2. The polarizer used on the display surface is easily scratched and damaged. Extreme care should be taken when handling. To clean dust or dirt off the display surface, wipe gently with cotton, or other soft material soaked with isopropyl alcohol, ethyl alcohol or trichlorotrifluoroethane, do not use water, ketone or aromatics and never scrub hard.
3. Do not tamper in any way with the tabs on the metal frame.
4. Do not make any modification on the PCB without consulting AV.
5. When mounting a LCM, make sure that the PCB is not under any stress such as bending or twisting. Elastomer contacts are very delicate and missing pixels could result from slight dislocation of any of the elements.



6. Avoid pressing on the metal bezel, otherwise the elastomer connector could be deformed and lose contact, resulting in missing pixels and also cause rainbow on the display.
7. Be careful not to touch or swallow liquid crystal that might leak from a damaged cell. Any liquid crystal adheres to skin or clothes, wash it off immediately with soap and water.

Static Electricity Precautions:

1. CMOS-LSI is used for the module circuit; therefore operators should be grounded whenever he/she comes into contact with the module.
2. Do not touch any of the conductive parts such as the LSI pads; the copper leads on the PCB and the interface terminals with any parts of the human body.
3. Do not touch the connection terminals of the display with bare hand; it will cause disconnection or defective insulation of terminals.
4. The modules should be kept in anti-static bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.
5. Only properly grounded soldering irons should be used.
6. If an electric screwdriver is used, it should be grounded and shielded to prevent sparks.
7. The normal static prevention measures should be observed for work clothes and working benches.
8. Since dry air is inductive to static, a relative humidity of 50-60% is recommended.

Soldering Precautions:

1. Soldering should be performed only on the I/O terminals.
2. Use soldering irons with proper grounding and no leakage.
3. Soldering temperature: $280^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 10^{\circ}\text{C}$
4. Soldering time: 3 to 4 second.
5. Use eutectic solder with resin flux filling.
6. If flux is used, the LCD surface should be protected to avoid spattering flux.
7. Flux residue should be removed.

Operation Precautions:

1. The viewing angle can be adjusted by varying the LCD driving voltage V_o .
2. Since applied DC voltage causes electro-chemical reactions, which deteriorate the display, the applied pulse waveform should be a symmetric waveform such that no DC component remains. Be sure to use the specified operating voltage.
3. Driving voltage should be kept within specified range; excess voltage will shorten display life.
4. Response time increases with decrease in temperature.
5. Display color may be affected at temperatures above its operational range.
6. Keep the temperature within the specified range usage and storage. Excessive temperature and humidity could cause polarization degradation, polarizer peel-off or generate bubbles.
7. For long-term storage over 40°C is required, the relative humidity should be kept below 60%, and avoid direct sunlight.



深圳秋田微电子有限公司
SHENZHEN AV-DISPLAY CO.,LTD.

Limited Warranty

AVD LCDs and modules are not consumer products, but may be incorporated by AVD's customers into consumer products or components thereof, AVD does not warrant that its LCDs and components are fit for any such particular purpose.

1. The liability of AVD is limited to repair or replacement on the terms set forth below. AVD will not be responsible for any subsequent or consequential events or injury or damage to any personnel or user including third party personnel and/or user. Unless otherwise agreed in writing between AVD and the customer, AVD will only replace or repair any of its LCD which is found defective electrically or visually when inspected in accordance with AVD general LCD inspection standard . (Copies available on request)
2. No warranty can be granted if any of the precautions state in handling liquid crystal display above has been disregarded. Broken glass, scratches on polarizer mechanical damages as well as defects that are caused accelerated environment tests are excluded from warranty.
3. In returning the LCD/LCM, they must be properly packaged; there should be detailed description of the failures or defect.